A Beginner's Overview: How to Write an Exegesis Paper

I. Principles

- 1. Write about what you see in the text, not about what others see
- 2. Show two things:
 - A. How to understand the pericope generally
 - B. That the pericope supports your specific interpretation or application
- 3. Don't cram too much into a paragraph (you will not use much of what you collect)

II. Before you write

- 1. Select a pericope
 - A. Something that fits the assignment
 - B. Something you don't already understand
- 2. Read the whole context of the pericope (book or group of books)
- 3. Read pericope itself several times in several translations
- 4. Read about your pericope
 - A. Commentaries
 - B. Dictionaries
 - C. Encyclopedias
 - D. Books
 - E. Articles
- 5. Read the pericope and the context again
- 6. Organize your cards into four piles:
 - A. Text Criticism
 - B. Literary Criticism

Take notes on cards

- C. Historical/Cultural/Geographic/Anthropological
- D. Interpretation/Meaning/Application
- 7. NOTE: Piles A, B, and C should be the biggest (go back to the pericope and secondary sources to get more cards for short piles)
- 8. Subdivided each pile into logical paragraph groups

III. Writing

- 1. Text Criticism
 - A. Define the beginning and end of the pericope
 - B. Discuss the pericope's role in the context of the book (or group of books)
 - C. Discuss specific words (variations: which words and grammar do you prefer)
- 2. Literary Criticism
 - A. Structure (outline)
 - B. Setting in Life (who said/wrote it and why)
 - C. Genre (poetry, prophecy, history, law)
 - D. Rhetorical/Content Analysis (how is it put together)
 - E. Specific Structuring and Focusing Devices (metaphors, repetition, hyperbole, irony)
 - F. Traditions (Exodus, Davidic, Covenant, Deuteronomic)
- 3. Historical/Cultural issues
 - A. Dating (what else was going on in the world and how did it effect your material)
 - B. Cultural Anthropology (kinship, politics, religion, economy)
 - C. Geography (physical and political)
 - D. Archeology (what has been dug up that helps us understand the time, place or action)
- 4. Interpretation/Meaning/Application (what does this pericope teach about God, humans, relationships, values)